# THE CURIOUS CASE OF FAKE BRITISH LIRS



# ABOUT





#### SECURITY CONSULTANT

15 YEARS EXPERIENCE IN VARIOUS SECURITY DISCIPLINES

# AGENDA

- Demonstrate a few case studies for abuse cases
- Highlight the importance of accurate RIPE DB records

### DISCLAIMER

Names of persons and organisations within this presentation are included for completeness. No implication of guilt or association should be implied.

# HOW HAS THIS STARTED?



### CABLE COM DATA CABLING SERVICES LTD 5.188.10.0/24



			Servers		
Protocol			Status		
TCP	Other	Multiple		Active	Multiple
	 			Q finante	

role:	CABLE COM DATA CABLING SERVICES Contact Role
address:	13 Bosworth Close, Milton Keynes, MK3 7UB
address:	United Kingdom
phone:	+44 7441922479
fax-no:	+44 7441922479
abuse-mailbox:	abuse@cablecom.org
nic-hdl:	CCDC7-RIPE
mnt-by:	cablecom-mnt
created:	2017-11-08T19:54:37Z
last-modified:	2017-11-08T19:54:37Z
source:	RIPE# Filtered

person:	Roy Bray				
address:	13 Bosworth Close, Milton Keynes, MK3 7UB, United Kingdom				
phone:	+44 7441922479				
nic-hdl:	RB29150-RIPE				
mnt-by:	cablecom-mnt				
created:	2017-11-08T19:52:06Z				
last-modified:	2017-11-08T19:52:06Z				
source:	RIPE				

# ¿Website?

role: address:	CABLE COM DATA CABLING SERVICES Contact Role 13 Bosworth Close, Milton Keynes, MK3 7UB
address:	United Kingdom
phone:	+44 7441922479 Voxbone SA Allocation
fax-no:	+44 7441922479 VOXDONE SA ANOCONON
abuse-mailbox:	abuse@cablecom.org
nic-hdl:	CCDC7-RIPE
mnt-by:	cablecom-mnt
created:	2017-11-08T19:54:37Z
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source:	RIPE# Filtered

person:	Roy Bray				
address:	13 Bosworth Close, Milton Keynes, MK3 7UB, United Kingdom				
phone:	+44 7441922479				
nic-hdl:	RB29150-RIPE				
mnt-by:	cablecom-mnt				
created:	2017-11-08T19:52:06Z				
last-modified:	2017-11-08T19:52:06Z				
source:	RIPE				

#### Domain Name: CABLECOM.ORG

Registry Domain ID: D402200000004145606-LROR

Registrar WHOIS Server: whois.bizcn.com

Registrar URL: www.bizcn.com

Updated Date: 2018-10-16T15:50:53Z

Creation Date: 2017-11-08T17:54:52Z

Registry Expiry Date: 2019-11-08T17:54:52Z

Registrar Registration Expiration Date:

Registrar: Bizcn.com, Inc.

Registrar IANA ID: 471

WHOIS

Registrar Abuse Contact Email: abuse@bizcn.com Registrar Abuse Contact Phone: +86.5922577888 Reseller:

Domain Status: clientTransferProhibited https://icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited

Registrant Organization: Wuxi Yilian LLC

Registrant State/Province: Fujian

Registrant Country: CN

Name Server: NS1.CABLECOM.ORG

Name Server: NS2.CABLECOM.ORG

DNSSEC: unsigned

URL of the ICANN Whois Inaccuracy Complaint Form https://www.icann.org/wicf/)

>>> Last update of WHOIS database: 2018-12-10T15:10:32Z <<<

#### Company number **10987600**

Follow this company File		for this com	
Overview	Filing hist	ory	People
Officers	Persons wit	h signi	ificant contro

#### **Filter officers**

Current officers

#### 1 officer / 0 resignations

#### BRAY, Roy Victor

Correspondence address

23 York House, Kenilworth Drive, Bletchley, Milton Keynes, England, MK3 6AH

Role ACTIVE

Date of birth

Appointed on

Director	August 1958	29 September 2017

NationalityCountry of residenceOccupationBritishEnglandData Engineer



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Google

Image capture: May 2012 © 2019 Google United Kingdom Terms Report a problem



#### Companies House



CERTIFICATE OF INCORPORATION OF A PRIVATE LIMITED COMPANY

Company Number

The Registrar of Companies for England and Wales, hereby certifies that

LIMITED COMPANY

200

is this day incorporated under the Companies Act 2006 as a private company, that the company is limited by shares, and the situation of its registered office is in England and Wales.

Given at Companies House, Cardiff, on 8th February 2017.

The above information was communicated by electronic means and authenticated by the Registrar of Companies under section 1115 of the Companies Act 2005





Tax office sends UTR to • registered address



Contract sent via recorded mail

inetnum: 5.188.10.0 -5.188.11.255 netname: CableCom-net VPS and webhosting descr: country: GB ORG-CCDC6-RIPE org: admin-c: CCDC7-RIPE CCDC7-RIPE tech-c: **ASSIGNED PA** status: MNT-PINSUPPORT mnt-by: mnt-domains: cablecom-mnt mnt-routes: cablecom-mnt mnt-routes: MNT-NFORCE 2017-11-08T16:23:29Z created: last-modified: 2018-01-06T12:32:24Z RIPE source:

### Petersburg Internet Network ltd.

Babushkina st. 3, office 215. 192029 Saint-Petersburg RUSSIAN FEDERATION

phone: +78126772525 fax: +78123093916 e-mail: info (at) pinspb (dot) ru

Areas serviced: RU



# SOLAR INVEST UK LTD 109.248.9.0/24



				Servers			
Protocol				Status			
TCP	UDP	Other	📕 Multiple	♦ Complete	○ Active	🗆 Multiple	

# SOLAR INVEST UK LTD

Registrar URL: www.bizcn.com

Updated Date: 2018-05-29T11:40:02Z

Creation Date: 2018-05-24T11:40:02Z

Registry Expiry Date: 2019-05-24T11:40:02Z

Registrar: Bizcn.com, Inc.

Registrar IANA ID: 471

Domain Status: clientTransferProhibited https://icann.org/epp#clientTransferProhibited

Registrant Organization: Moris Adam

Registrant State/Province: Tiraspol

Registrant Country: gb

Name Server: ns4.cnmsn.com

Name Server: ns3.cnmsn.com

Many empty fields have been removed here

# SOLAR INVEST UK LTD

109.248.9.0 inetnum: 109.248.9.255 netname: SOLARNET country: GB ORG-SIUL1-RIPE org: status: ASSIGNED PA admin-c: TZ2321-RIPE TZ2321-RIPE tech-c: MNT-NETART mnt-by: mnt-routes: SOLARINVEST mnt-domains: SOLARINVEST created: 2017-09-12T14:27:28Z last-modified: 2017-09-18T14:34:27Z RIPE source:

organisation	: ORG-SIUL1-RIPE
org-name:	Solar Invest UK LTD.
org-type:	OTHER
address: Road, Bocai	1st Floor, Unit 9 Old Field m Park,
address: Wales, CF35	Pencoed, Bridgend, 5LJ
address:	United Kingdom
phone:	+44.8458710942
fax-no:	+44.8458710943
abuse-c:	abuse@solarnet.biz
mnt-ref:	SOLARINVEST
mnt-by:	SOLARINVEST
created:	2017-09-10T09:24:56Z
last-modified	d: 2018-05-24T15:54:10Z
source:	RIPE # Filtered

# EXAMPLE OF RUNNING SERVICES

#### shodan.io

		Mo	ozilla Firefox						×
109.248.9	9.2/	×	+						
	G	i 109.248.9.2		•••	◙	☆	⊻ >	>	≡
shit are	fuck	ted up							

#### AS58222 Solar Invest UK LTD

#### 109.248.9.0/24 Solar Invest UK Ltd

5.188.10.0/24 Cable Com Data Cabling Service Ltd



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● 点击查看工具下载

 $\leftrightarrow \rightarrow$  C  $\bigtriangleup$  (i) Not secure 60.2.28.238:81/cas/login

### 



#### Google Translate

Public security video image information comprehensive application platform

☆ \varTheta :

 $\leftrightarrow$   $\rightarrow$  C  $\triangle$  (i) Not secure | 60.2.28.238:81/cas/login

#### ☆ 🛛 :

### 2 公安视频图像信息综合应用平台

# 登录 ▲ 用户名 ▲ 密码 ■ 密码 ■ 记住用户名 登录 证书登录



Emblem of the People's Police of the PRC (with branches outside the Public Security

organs)

Wikipedia



#### Google Translate

Public security video image information comprehensive application platform

### UNITED PROTECTION (UK) SECURITY LIMITED 77.72.85.0/24



			Servers		
Protocol			Status		
📃 ТСР	Other	Multiple		Active	Multiple

## UNITED PROTECTION (UK) SECURITY LIMITED

inetnum: 77.72.85.25	77.72.85.0 - 5
netname:	UPUKS-NET
country:	BG
admin-c:	UPSL1-RIPE
org:	ORG-UPSL4-RIPE
mnt-routes:	: histate
tech-c:	UPSL1-RIPE
status:	ASSIGNED PA
mnt-by:	MNT-NETUP
mnt-by:	UPUKS-MNT
created:	2017-09-09T18:37:51Z
last-modifie	ed: 2017-09-12T16:50:24
source:	RIPE

łZ

role: Ltd.	United Protection Security (UK)
address: Hanley, St England, S	141-149 Lower Bryan Street oke On Trent, Staffordshire, ST1 5AT
address:	UK
org:	ORG-UPSL4-RIPE
abuse-ma	ailbok: abuse@ups-service.co.uk
phone:	+44.8456448840
fax-no:	+44.8456448841
nic-hdl:	UPSL1-RIPE
mnt-by:	UPUKS-MNT
created:	2017-01-26T09:06:26Z
last-modif	ied: 2018-10-04T22:35:18Z
source:	RIPE # Filtered

### UNITED PROTECTION (UK) SECURITY LIMITED WHOIS

Domain name:

ups-service.co.uk

Data validation:

Nominet was not able to match the registrant's name and/or address against a 3rd party source on 02-Oct-2018

**Registrar:** 

```
Namecheap, Inc. [Tag = NAMECHEAP-INC]
```

URL: https://www.namecheap.com

Relevant dates:

Registered on: 02-Oct-2018

Expiry date: 02-Oct-2020

Last updated: 03-Oct-2018

Registration status:

Registered until expiry date.

Name servers:

ns1.ups-service.co.uk 195.123.224.142 >> AS: Layer6 Networks .. Announced on the same ASN as "Hosting Provider EuroHoster Ltd" ns2.ups-service.co.uk 195.123.224.142



🛈 🌠 77.72.85.11/login

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**Currently active Domain** http://vendetta.cc **Registered through CN registrar** Previous & current domains are always fronted by Cloudflare

#### **Former Domains**

http://go7obv2tf2pm2y2i.onion/ http://vndt.cc http://kingven.cc

# STARTUP G LTD

Ports

Protocol —				Status			
📕 ТСР	UDP	Other	🔜 Multiple	🔷 Complete	Active	Multiple	

# STARTUP G LTD

inetnum: 77.72.83.0 - 77.72.84.255 netname: StartUPG-NET country: GB admin-c: SGNO1-RIPE tech-c: SGNO1-RIPE ORG-SGL37-RIPE org: mnt-routes: **BACLOUD-MNT ASSIGNED PA** status: MNT-NETUP mnt-by: mnt-by: startupgo-mnt 2017-03-29T13:20:12Z created: last-modified: 2017-04-24T09:56:54Z RIPE source:

role: S Operations	StartUP GO Network Centre
address:	45 REYNOLDS WALK
address:	WOLVERHAMPTON
address:	WV11 2QD
address:	United Kingdom
phone:	+44 34189200111
fax-no:	+44 34189200111
abuse-mail	box:
abuse@stai	rtupgo.co.uk
nic-hdl:	SGNO1-RIPE
mnt-by:	startupgo-mnt
created:	2017-03-22T09:35:53Z
last-modifie	ed: 2017-03-22T09:35:53Z
source:	RIPE # Filtered

# STARTUP G LTD WHOIS

Domain name:

startupgo.co.uk

Data validation:

Nominet was not able to match the registrant's name and/or address against a 3rd party source on 16-Mar-2017

Registrar:

101domain GRS Ltd. t/a 101domain GRS Ltd. [Tag = 101DOMAIN]

URL: https://101domain.com/uk.htm

Relevant dates:

Registered on: 16-Mar-2017

Expiry date: 16-Mar-2019

Last updated: 20-Apr-2018

Registration status:

Registered until expiry date.

Name servers:

ns1.startupgo.co.uk 78.46.129.60 >> Hetzner Online GmbH

ns2.startupgo.co.uk 78.46.12

#### vandalised workshop

By Dayna Farrington | Shifnal | Crime | Published: Feb 13, 2018

A family-run wooden flooring company has come to the rescue of a disability charity in Albrighton after their workshop was vandalised by burdlars.



Volunteer Lol Jackson, centre, with Jake Bucknell and Carl Startup from Blueridge Flooring as they repair the workshop

#### STARTUP G LTD

ompany number 10106346

Follow this company

Overview Filing history People

egistered office address 5 Reynolds Walk, Wolverhampton, England, WV11 2QD

ompany status

issolved

ompany type rivate limited Company

#### lature of business (SIC)



#### R<u>, Lee</u>

ence address s Walk, Wolverhampton, England, WV11 2QD

Date of birthAppointed onJune 19876 April 2016

Country of residence **England**  Occupation Construction

#### <u>, Carl</u>

NED

ence address

ex Industrial Park, Park Road, Willenhall, West Midlands, England, WV13 1A

Date of birth December 1982	Appointed on 6 April 2016
Country of residence England	Occupation Construction

### Worker in copper pipe fraud to pay off his debts

Wolverhampton | News | Published: Jun 17, 2014

A comman defrauded the company he worked for and one of its suppliers out of thousands of pounds by ordering copper piping and selling it on to scrap dealers.



Carl Startup, from Essington, bought copper piping from Grahams Builders Merchants and had it sent to Choice Heating and Plumbing (CHP), where he worked as a carpenter.

He used false order numbers to make the purchases and sold the piping to scrap metal dealers, pocketing the money for himself.

# THE FOOD CHAIN



# CLEANING THEIR TRACKS

#### AS206776 Histate Global Corp.

AS Info Graph v4 Pre	fixes v4 Peers	v4 Whois IRR IX	
<u>AS206776</u>		ble in the global routing table since A ation displayed is from that time.	pril 07, 2019
Company Website:		http://histate.net/	
Country of Origin:		Bulgaria	
Internet Exchanges: 3 Prefixes Originated (a		HISTATE	A tore Distant
Prefixes Originated (v Prefixes Originated (v		Unparalleled re	er industry-leading infrastructure
Prefixes Announced (		with premium services. Our offer portfolio ra to fully managed hosting solutions which ca and manpower. Our system engineers and	in help you save money, time adjacent staff are well versed in
Prefixes Announced ( Prefixes Announced (		dealing with enterprise-specific operations, deployment to management, troubleshootin Request a quot	g and backup support.
BGP Peers Observed BGP Peers Observed			- FRIV

# STATS

- 48 IPs identified as scanners
- 10 Super Micro servers
  - All on the Anonymous branded prefix
  - Hostnames resemble organised operation (Racks & Us numbers)
- 9 BitTorrent nodes
- Some specialist scanners for:
  - MySQL
  - SIP
  - SMTP
  - Telnet



Correct as of 31/01/2019

# IS THIS A UK SPECIFIC PROBLEM



Not really

### FUTURENOW INCORPORATED 88.214.26.0/24



# FUTURENOW INCORPORATED

- Based in Sychelles
- Abuse contact: abuse@fcloud.biz
- A record for fcloud.biz points to 188.217.0.121 (Allocated PA)
  - Belongs to an Isle of Man registered business (ICME LIMITED) - ASN42237
  - Which also used to announce STARTUP G LTD prefixes

# ETC.

- More countries to publicly open their registers of companies
- Tracking of differential changes in RIPE DB to monitor suspicious movements
- Improve the utilisation of RIPE DB within Open Source Intelligence (OSINT) tools



# THE END