CIRA Labs
Secure Home Gateway
A Residential
IoT *Unquarantine* Playbook

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RIPE78, Reykjavík, Iceland



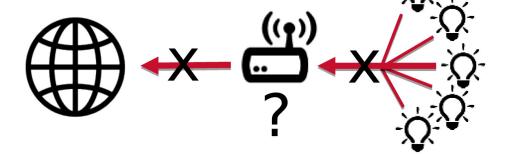
Project Evolution - From Idea in late 2016

In the home Gateway

Need security access controls

Has to be easy to use

MIRAI Dyn Attack October 2016

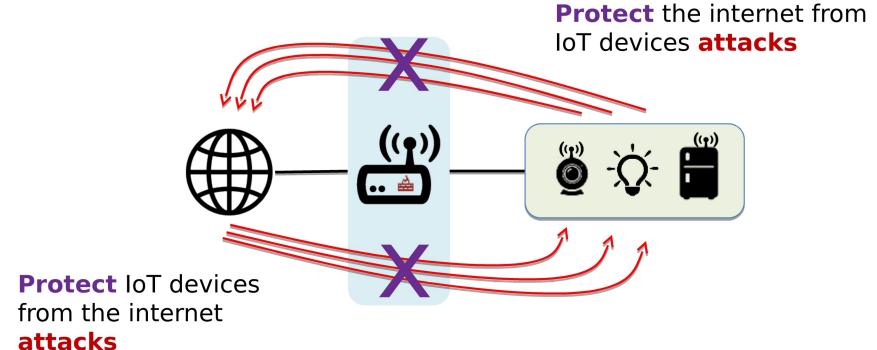




Need a new framework to prevent lightbulbs from killing the internet!

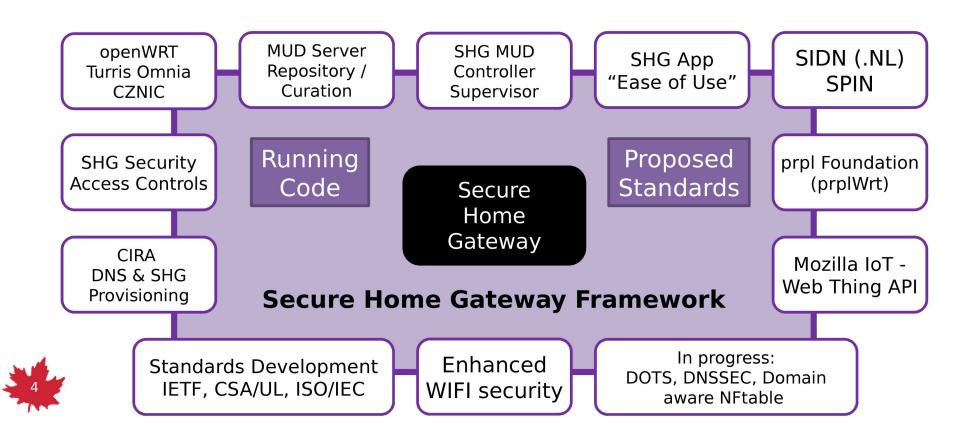


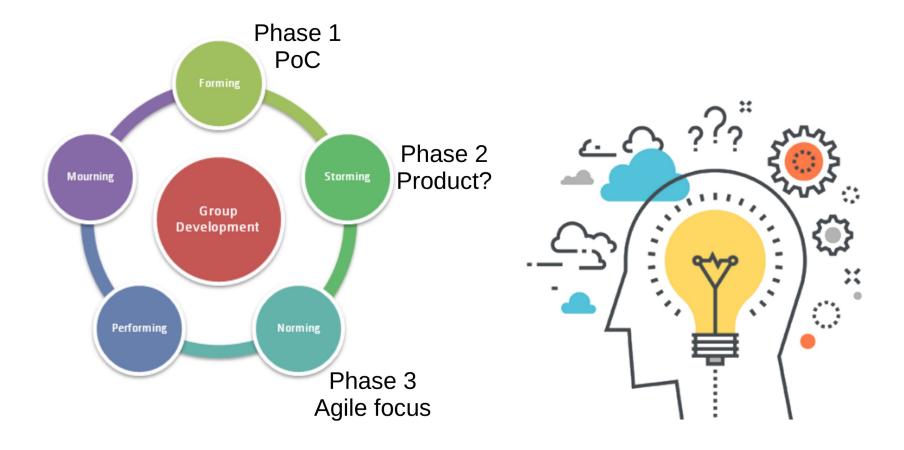
Secure Home Gateway (SHG) Goals





Project Evolution – To a Secure Home Gateway (SHG) Prototype

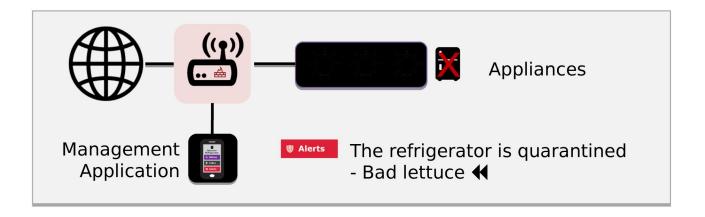




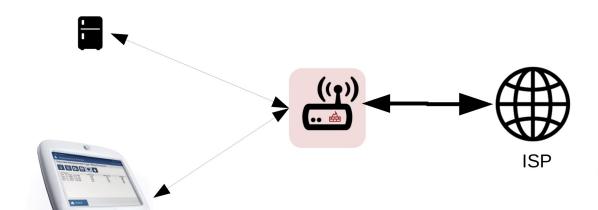


Quarantine of compromised devices -> Behavioural analysis

- A standard process (a playbook) to quarantine and restore IoT Devices
- https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/draft-richardson-shg-un-quarantine
- Manufacturer Usage Description for quarantined access to firmware
- https://datatracker.ietf.org/doc/draft-richardson-shg-mud-quarantined-access/



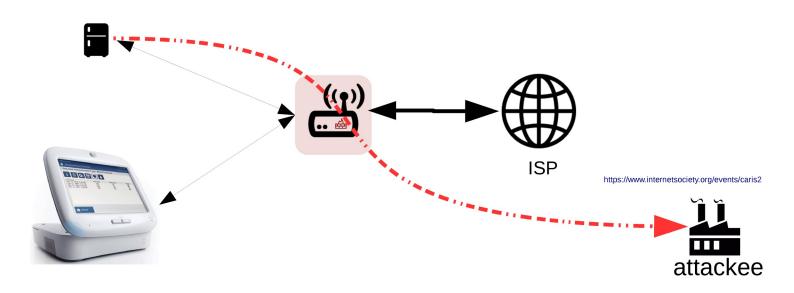




https://www.internetsociety.org/events/caris2

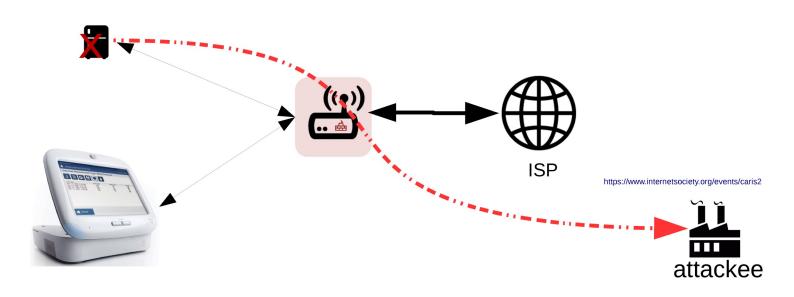




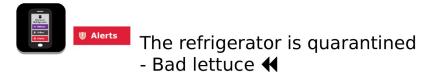


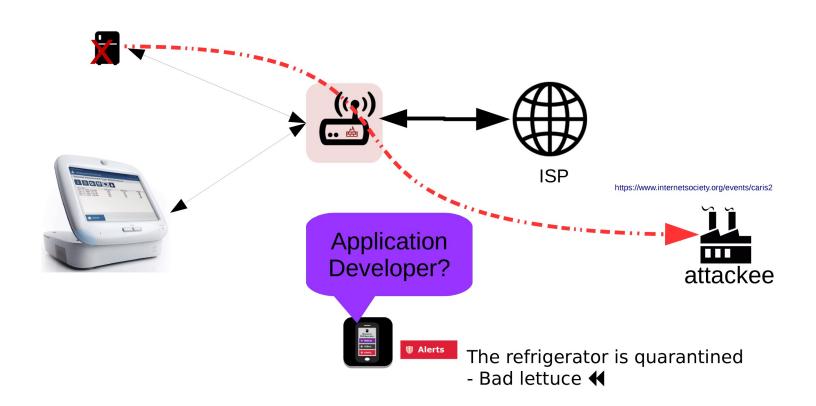




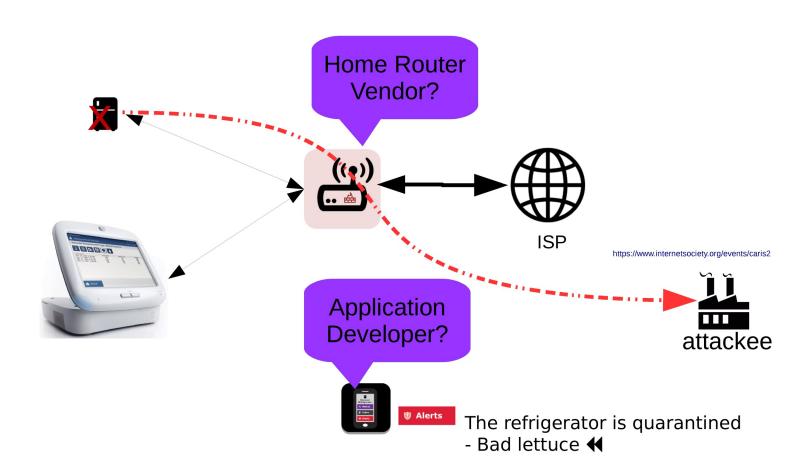




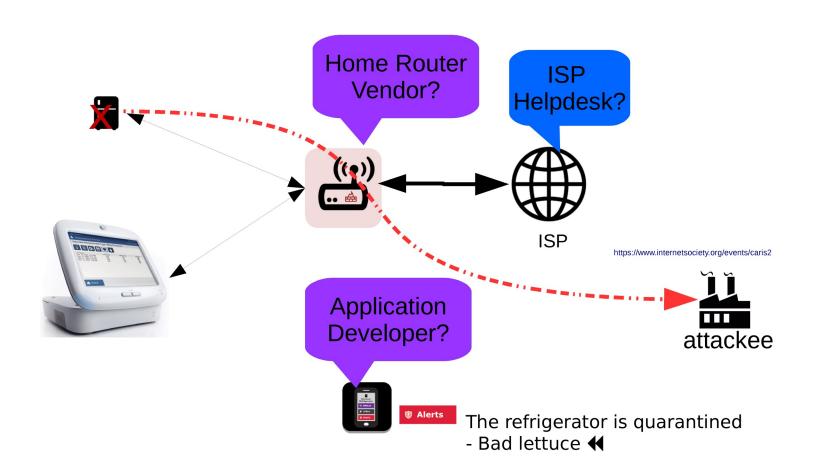




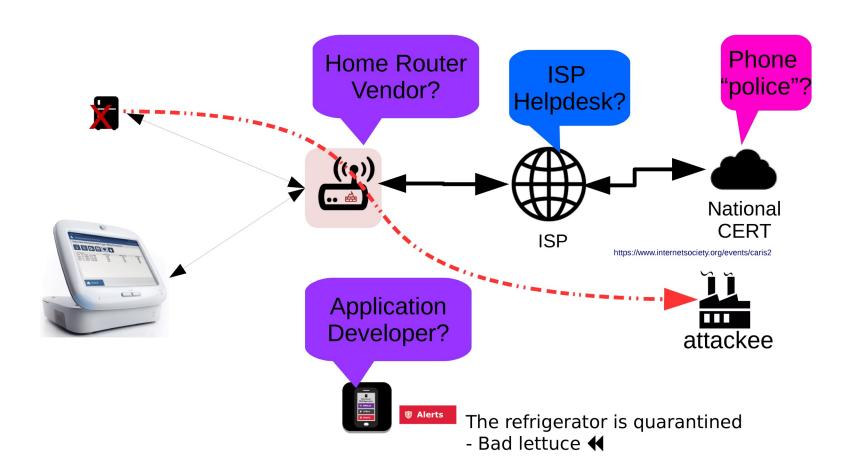




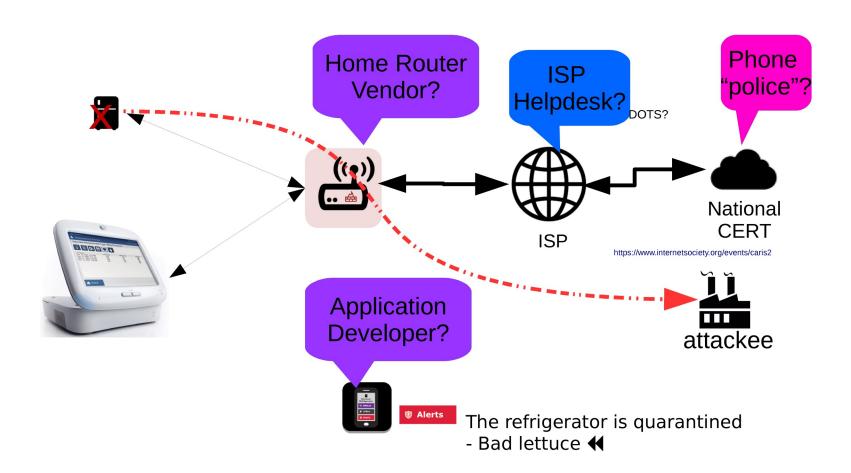




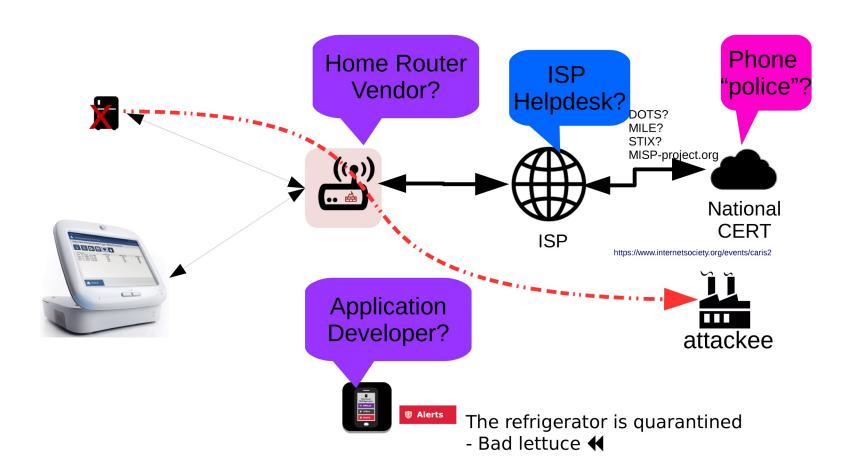




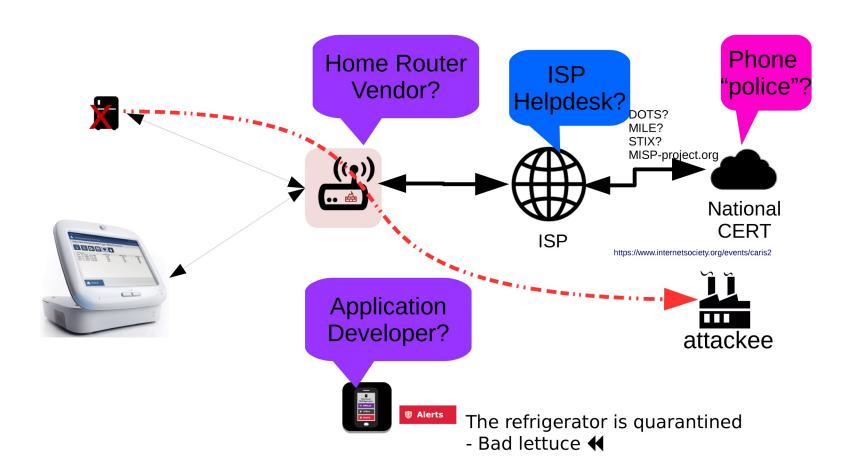




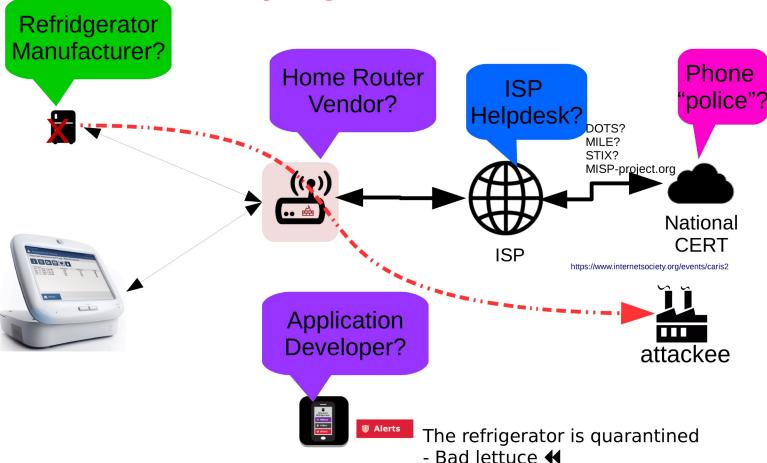




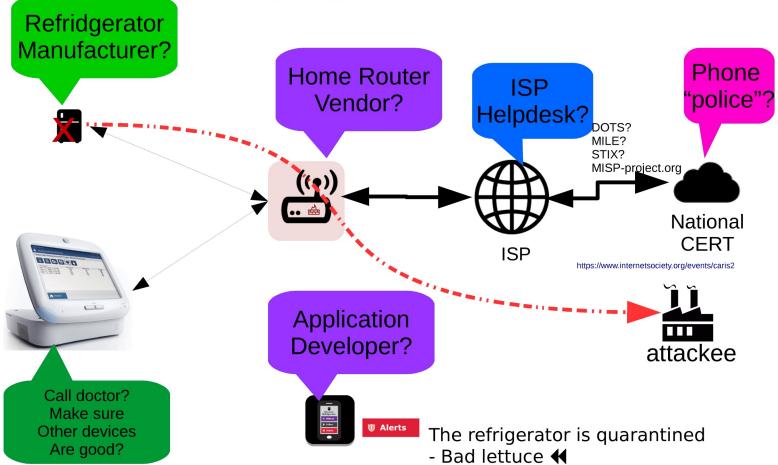














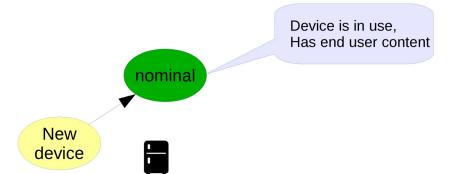


New device is blank, has no user settings, no valuable content

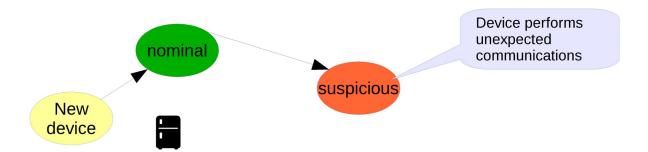




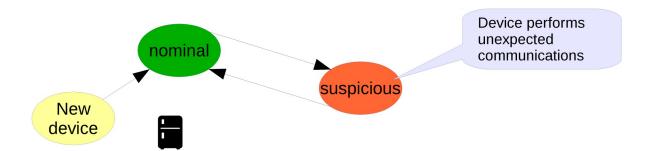




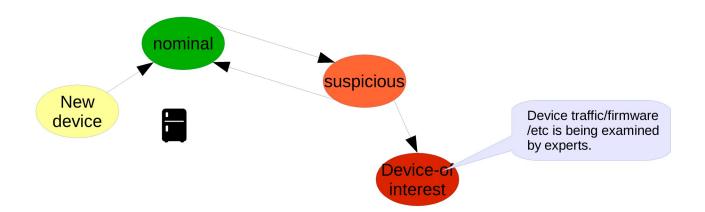




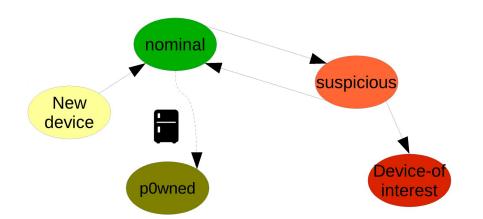




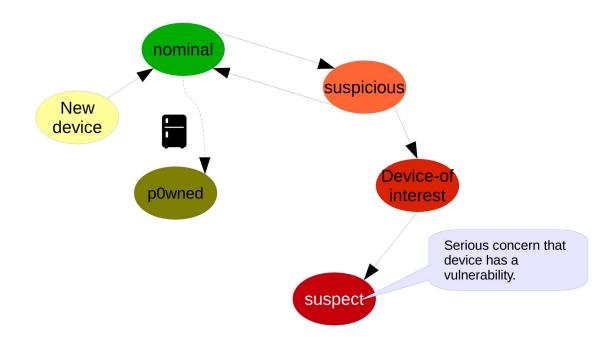




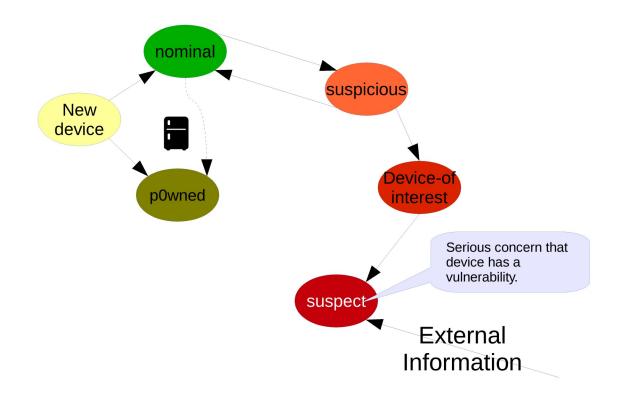




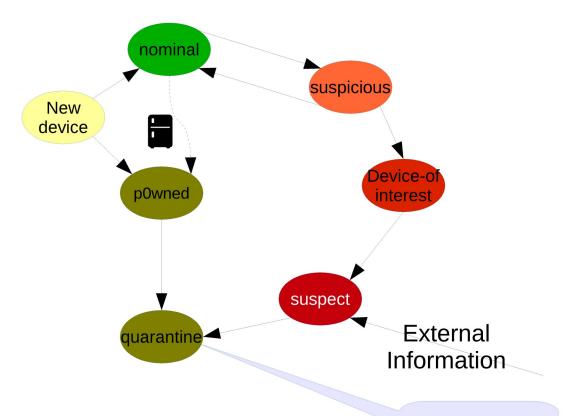






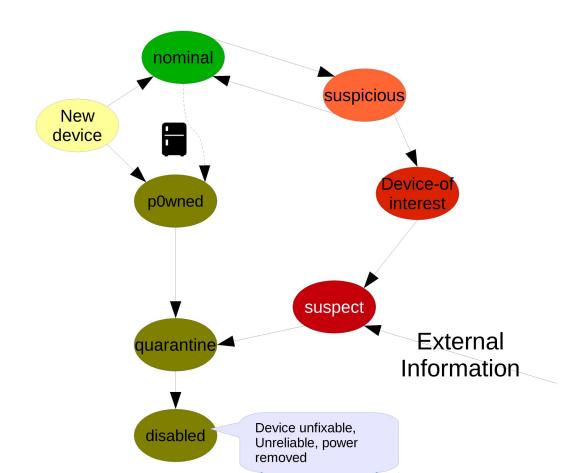




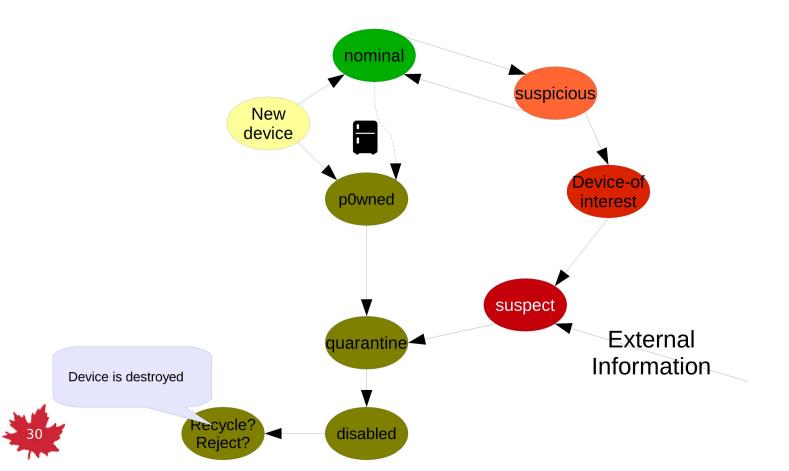


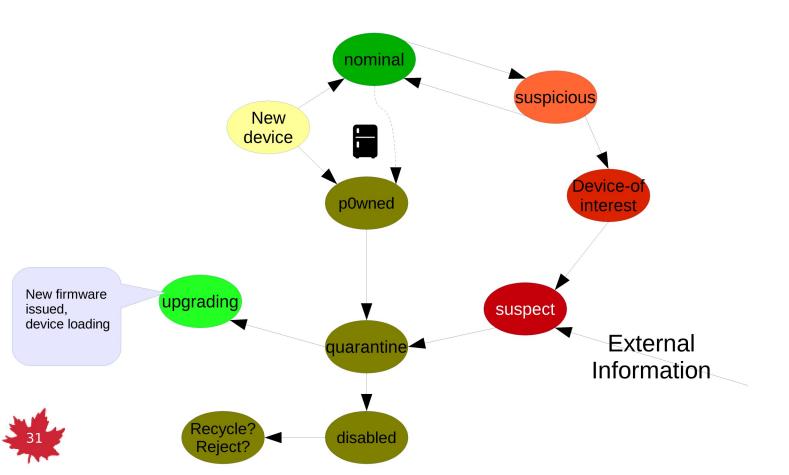


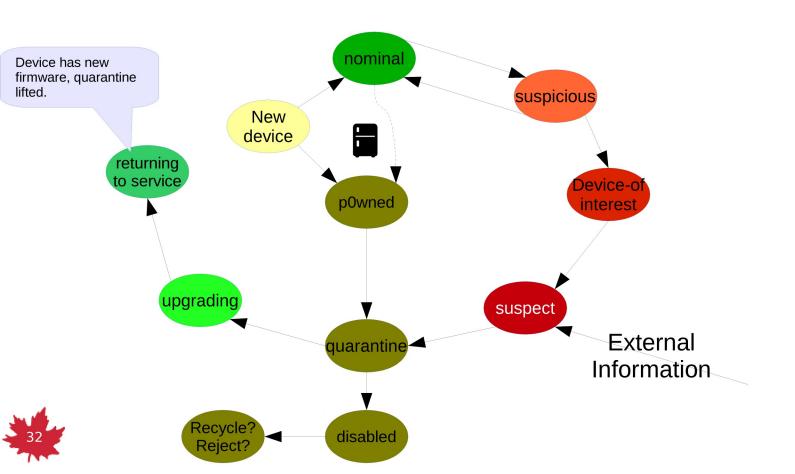
Device is quarantined, Still operational

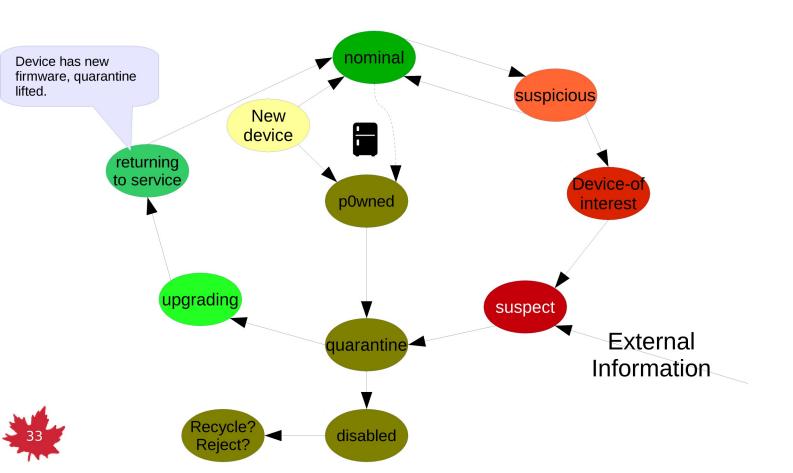




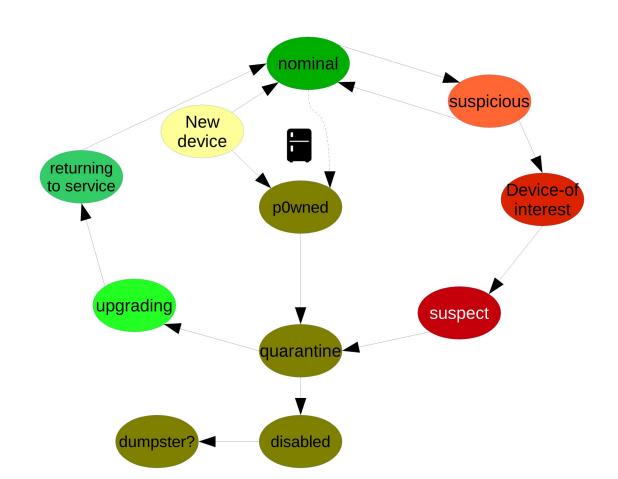






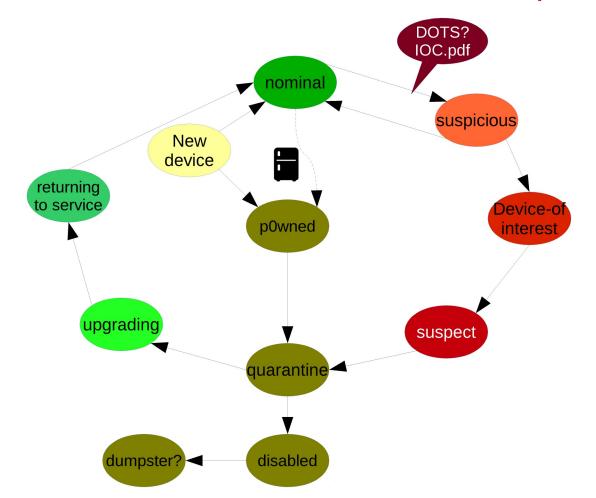


States of a device: with protocols



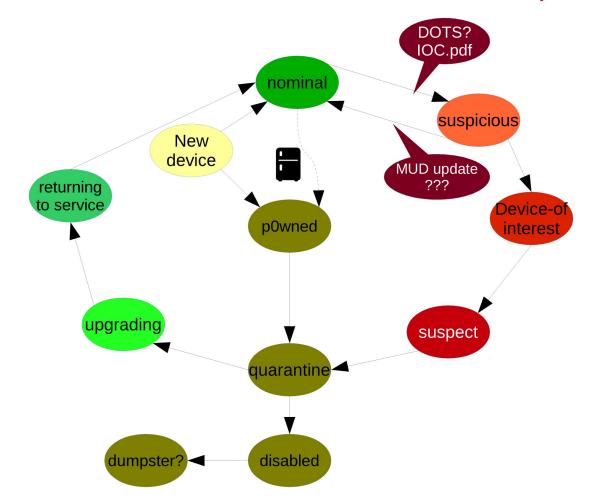


States of a device: with protocols

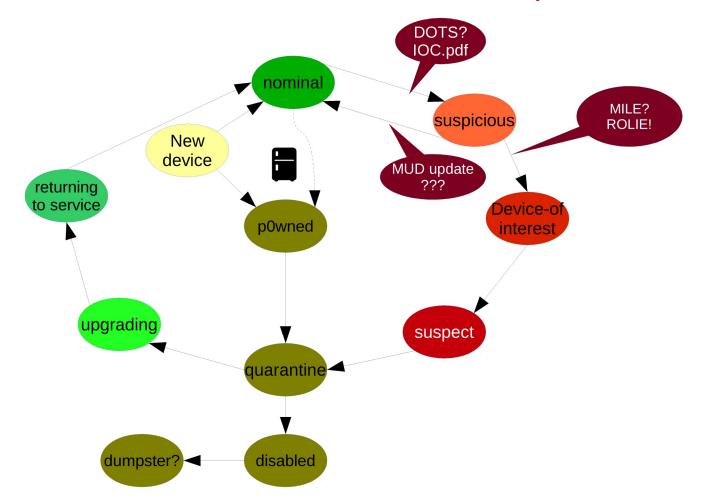


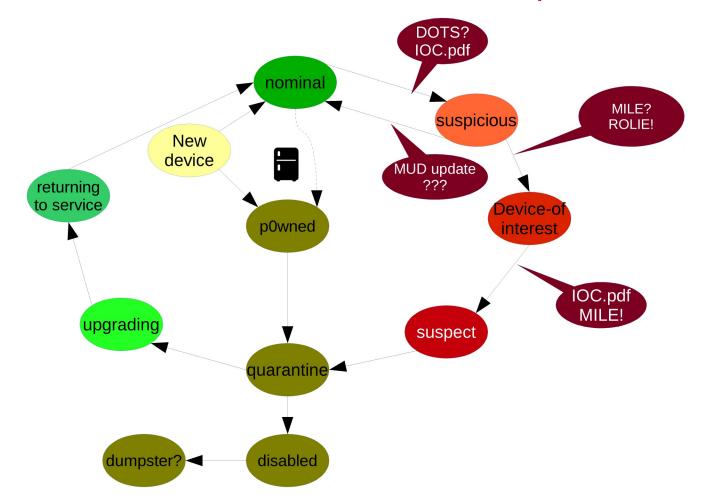


States of a device: with protocols

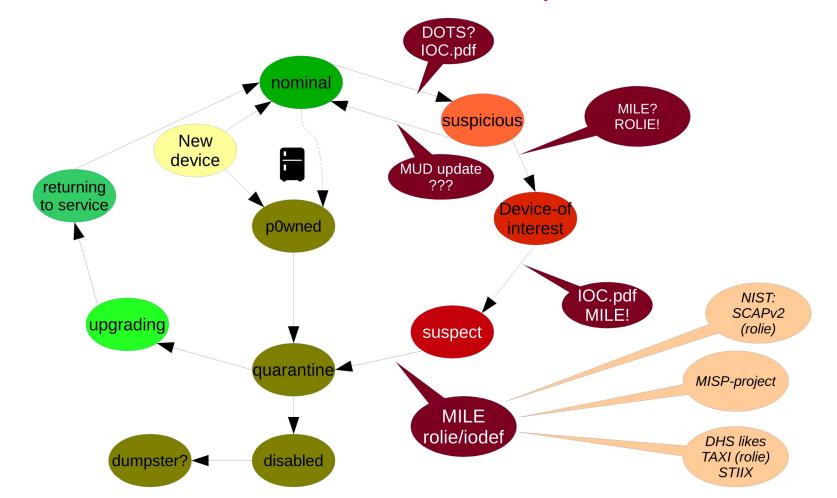




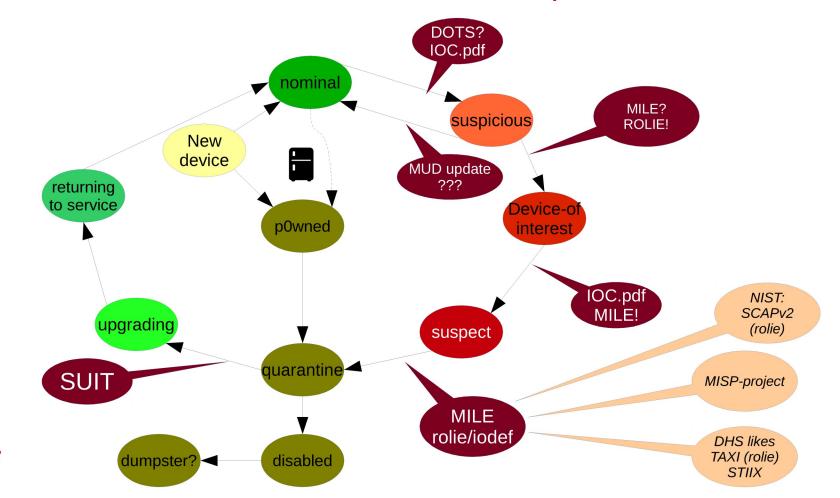




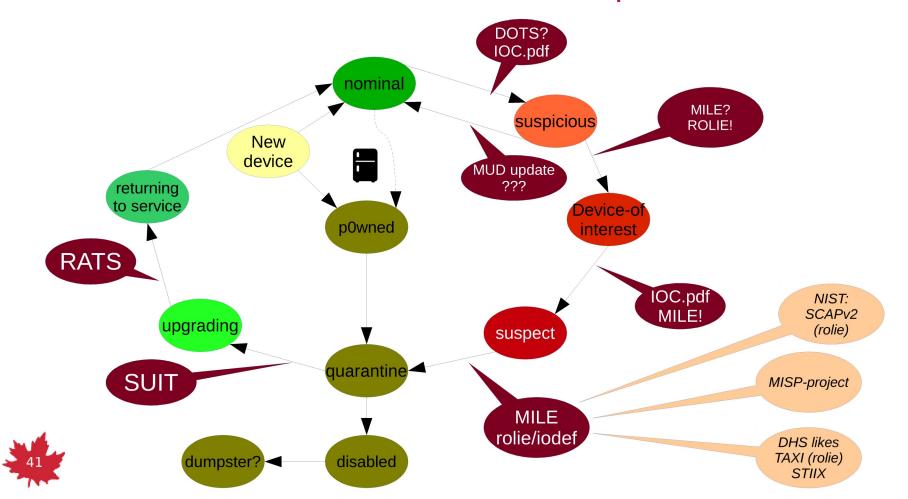


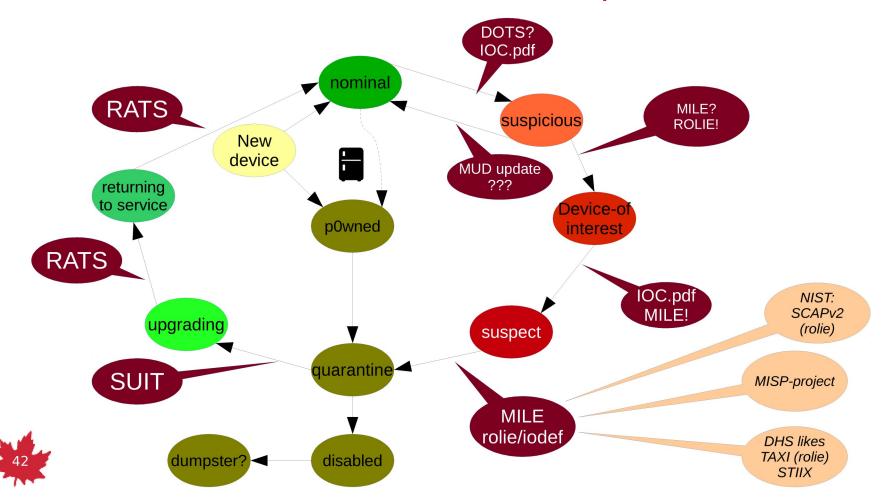












Playbooks

- IETF COCAO Collaborative Automated Course of Action Operations for Cyber Security
 - https://www.iacdautomate.org/playbook-and-workflow-examples
- This is an attempt to create a standard playbook for IoT breaches that occur in residential installations, where an ISP might otherwise be blamed, or need to take action.
- Seeking feedback and contributions from ISPs on what they do now.



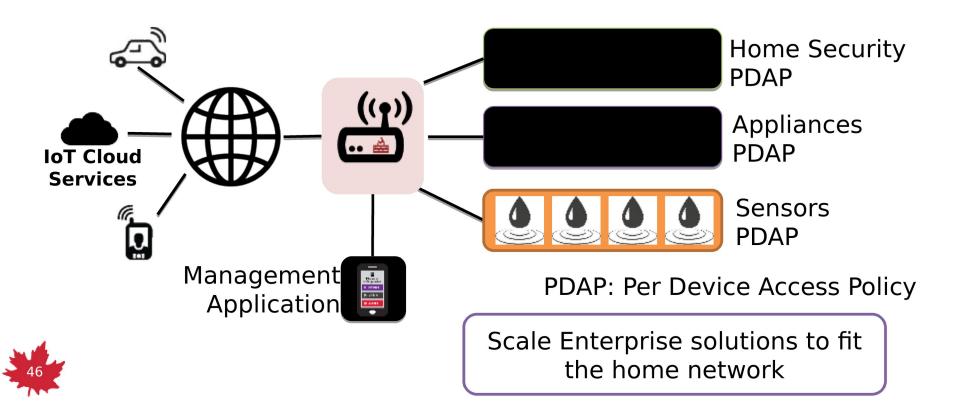


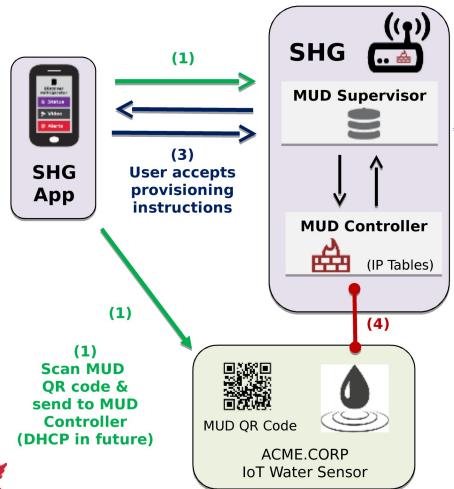
Questions?



Auxiliary Slides

Best practices – Apply enterprise security framework to home networks





CIRA SHG MUD Repository ACME.CORP MUD Repository

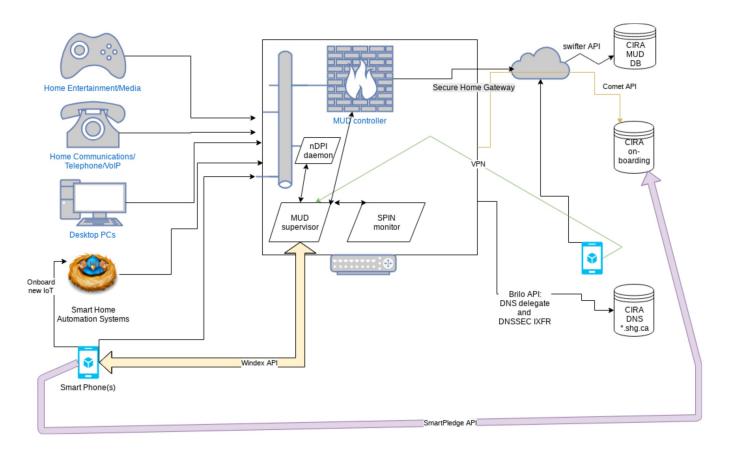


(4)
IoT device added to network
with specific network access
controls
Network Access control:

Allow access to ACME.CORP
Allow to send alerts
internally
Allow to be configured by
app
Deny all other internet
access



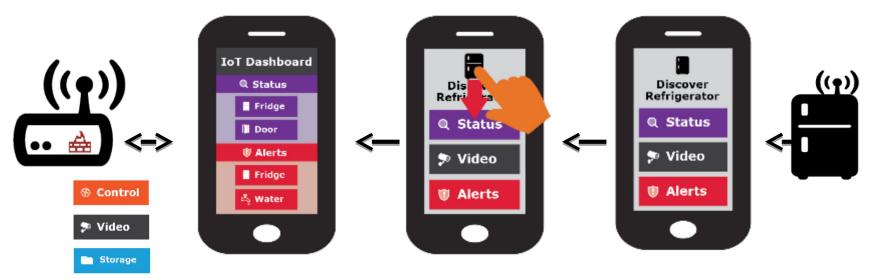
Work in progress architecture





Simple user interface is key to this project

Swipe UP, DOWN, LEFT and RIGHT





Want more info?

Visit the CIRA Labs page and as well as GitHub

https://cira.ca/cira-secure-home-gateway

https://github.com/CIRALabs

Don't forget to share your feedback and input!

